

Bahasa Koptik

Bahasa Koptik (**bahasa Kubti** atau **bahasa Mesir Koptik**;^[1] *Met.Remenkīmi*) adalah tahap bahasa terakhir dari **bahasa Mesir**, sebuah **bahasa Afro-Asia** bagian utara yang digunakan di **Mesir** sampai setidaknya abad ke-17 M. Bahasa Mesir mulai ditulis dalam **alfabet Yunani** pada abad pertama M. Sistem penulisan terbaru adalah **alfabet Koptik**, adaptasi dari alfabet Yunani dengan tambahan enam sampai tujuh tanda dari bahasa **Demotik** untuk mewakili **fonem** bahasa Mesir yang tidak terdapat dalam **bahasa Yunani**. Beberapa perbedaan dialek Koptik diketahui, yang paling utama adalah **Sahidik** dan **Bohairik**.

Dalam tahap perkembangan bahasa Mesir, Koptik dan **Demotik** cukup lekat dalam tata bahasanya dengan **bahasa Mesir Akhir**, yang telah ditulis dalam naskah **hieroglif**, tetapi sangat berbeda dalam penggambaran grafiknya. Koptik berkembang sebagai bahasa kesusasteraan sejak abad ke-2 sampai abad ke-13 SM, dan dialek *Bohairik* tetap menjadi bahasa liturgi *Gereja Ortodoks Koptik Alexandria*. Bahasa Koptik digantikan oleh bahasa Arab Mesir sebagai bahasa sehari-hari sampai sekarang, walaupun beberapa usaha membangkitkan kembali bahasa ini telah berlangsung sejak abad ke-19.

Daftar isi
Dialek
Referensi
Lihat pula
Pustaka tambahan
Studi umum
Gramatika
Kamus
Fonologi
Pustaka
Pranala luar

Dialek

- Sahidik
- Bohairik

	<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div></div></div> <div>Koptik</div> <div>ⲙⲉⲧⲣⲉ̀̀ⲛⲛⲁⲕⲙⲓ, ⲙⲉⲧ ⲣⲉ̀̀ⲙⲛⲕⲙⲓ</div> <div><i>Met.Remnkhēmi</i></div>
Dituturkan di	Mesir, Kanada, Australia, Amerika Serikat
Rumpun bahasa	Afroasiatik <ul style="list-style-type: none">Mesir<ul style="list-style-type: none">Koptik
Bentuk awal	Mesir Kuno <ul style="list-style-type: none">Mesir Tengah<ul style="list-style-type: none">Mesir Muda<ul style="list-style-type: none">Koptik
Sistem penulisan	Alfabet Koptik
Kode bahasa	
ISO 639-2	<i>cop</i>
ISO 639-3	<i>cop</i>



Manuskrip Koptik abad ke-8

- Akhmimik
- Fayyumik
- Mesokemik

Referensi

1. [^] Reintges, Chris H. (2004). *Coptic Egyptian (Sahidic Dialect)*. Cologne: Rüdiger Köppe. ISBN 978-3-89645-570-3.

Lihat pula

- [Bahasa Mesir](#)
- [Bahasa Mesir Kuno](#)
- [Bahasa Mesir Lama](#)
- [Bahasa Mesir Pertengahan](#)
- [Bahasa Mesir Akhir](#)
- [Bahasa Mesir Demotik](#)



Uji coba Wikipedia
Bahasa Koptik di
Wikimedia Incubator

Pustaka tambahan

Studi umum

- Emmel, Stephen. 1992. "Languages (Coptic)". In *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, edited by David Noel Freedman. Vol. 4 of 6 vols. New York: Doubleday. 180–188.
- Gessman, A. M. (1976). "The Birth of the Coptic Script". *University of South Florida Language Quarterly* 14. 2–3.
- Gignac, Francis Thomas. 1991. "Old Coptic". In *The Coptic Encyclopedia*, edited by Aziz Suryal Atiya. Vol. 8 of 8 vols. New York and Toronto: Macmillian Publishing Company and Collier Macmillian Canada. 169–188.
- Kasser, Radolphe. 1991. "Dialects". In *The Coptic Encyclopedia*, edited by Aziz Suryal Atiya. Vol. 8 of 8 vols. New York and Toronto: Macmillian Publishing Company and Collier Macmillian Canada. 87–96.
- [Wolfgang Kosack](#). Lehrbuch des Koptischen. Teil I: Koptische Grammatik. Teil II: Koptische Lesestücke, Graz 1974.
- Loprieno, Antonio. 1995. *Ancient Egyptian: A Linguistic Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- [Polotsky, Hans Jakob](#). 1971. "Coptic". In *Afroasiatic: A Survey*, edited by Carleton Taylor Hodge. (Jana Linguarum: Series Practica; 163). 's Gravenhage and Paris: Mouton. 67–79.

Gramatika

- [Chaîne, Marius](#). 1933. *Éléments de grammaire dialectale copte: bohairique, sahidique, achmimique, fayoumique*. Paris: Paul Geuthner.
- Eberle, Andrea, & Regine Schulz. 2004. *Koptisch – Ein Leitfaden durch das Saïdische*. LINCOM Languages of the World/Materials 07. Munich: LINCOM Europa.
- Jernstedt, Peter V. 1927. Das koptische Präsens und die Anknüpfungsarten des näheren Objekts. 'Comptes rendus de l'Academie des Sciences de l'Union République Soviétique

Socialistes. 2, 69-74.

- Lambdin, Thomas Oden. 1983. *Introduction to Sahidic Coptic*. Macon: Mercer University Press.
- Layton, Bentley. 2000. *A Coptic Grammar (Sahidic Dialect): With a Chrestomathy and Glossary*. (Porta linguarum orientalium; N.S., 20). Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Layton, Bentley. 2007. *Coptic in 20 Lessons: Introduction to Sahidic Coptic with Exercises and Vocabularies*. Peeters Publishers, ISBN 90-429-1810-1.
- Mallon, Alexis. 1956. *Grammaire copte: bibliographie, chrestomathie et vocabulaire*. 4th edition. Beyrouth.
- Mattar, Nabil. 1990. *A Study in Bohairic Coptic*. Pasadena: Hope Publishing House.
- Plumley, John Martin. 1948. *Introductory Coptic Grammar* (<http://www.metalog.org/files/plum.html>). London: Home & Van Thal.
- Polotsky, Hans Jakob. 1987. *Grundlagen des koptischen Satzbaus*. American Studies in Papyrology 28. Decatur, Ga.: Scholars Press.
- Reintges Chris H. 2004. *Coptic Egyptian (Sahidic dialect): a learner's grammar*. Cologne: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag.
- Reintges, Chris H. 2010. Coordination, converbs, and clause-chaining in Coptic Egyptian typology. in Isabelle Bril, ed. *Clause linking and clause hierarchy* Studies in Language Companion Series 128. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, ISBN 978-90-272-0588-9.
- Shisha-Halevy, Ariel. 1988. *Coptic Grammatical Chrestomathy: a course for academic and private study*. Orientalia lovaniensia analecta 30. Leuven: Peeters.
- Shisha-Halevy, Ariel. 1986. *Coptic Grammatical Categories: Structural Studies in the Syntax of Shenoutean Sahidic*. Analecta Orientalia 53. Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum. ISBN 88-7653-255-2.
- Shisha-Halevy, Ariel. 2007. *Topics in Coptic Syntax: Structural Studies in the Bohairic Dialect*. Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 160. Leuven – Paris – Dudley, MA: Peeters. ISBN 978-90-429-1875-7.
- Tattam, Henry, *A compendious grammar of the Egyptian language as contained in the Coptic, Sahidic, and Bashmuric Dialects* (London 1863) (<http://books.google.pl/books?id=-w0GAAAAQAAJ&dq=&printsec=frontcover&source=#v=&f=false>)
- Till, Walter C. 1994. *Koptische Dialektgrammatik*. Berlin: Walter De Gruyter.
- Vergote, Jozef. 1973–1983. *Grammaire copte*. Leuven: Peeters.
- Younan, Sameh. 2005. *So, you want to learn Coptic? A guide to Bohairic Grammar* (<http://www.learncoptic.com>). Sydney: St.Mary, St.Bakhomious and St.Shenouda Coptic Orthodox Church.

Kamus

- Černý, Jaroslav. 1976. *Coptic Etymological Dictionary*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Crum, Walter Ewing. 1939. *A Coptic Dictionary* (<http://www.metalog.org/files/crum.html>). Oxford: Clarendon Press. Reprinted by Sandpiper Books Ltd, London & Powells Books, Chicago, 2000.
- Wolfgang Kosack: *Koptisches Handlexikon des Bohairischen*. Koptisch - Deutsch - Arabisch. Verlag Christoph Brunner, Basel 2013, ISBN 978-3-9524018-9-7.
- Vycichl, Werner. 1983. *Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue copte*. Leuven: Éditions Peeters.
- Westendorf, Wolfhart. 1965/1977. *Koptisches Handwörterbuch*. Heidelberg: Carl Winter.

Fonologi

- Depuydt, Leo. 1993. "On Coptic Sounds." *Orientalia* 62 (new series): 338–375.
- Greenberg, Joseph H (originally published 1962). The interpretation of the Coptic vowel system. In: *On language: selected writings of Joseph H. Greenberg*. Eds: K Denning & S Kemmer. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1990: 428-438
- Loprieno, Antonio. 1997. "Egyptian and Coptic Phonology". In *Phonologies of Asia and Africa (Including the Caucasus)*, edited by Alan S. Kaye. Vol. 1 of 2 vols. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns. 431–460.
- Peust, Carsten. 1999. *Egyptian Phonology: An Introduction to the Phonology of a Dead Language* (<http://diglit.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/diglit/peust1999/0002?sid=9791291fa3820191461fbd175f0aa51e>). (Monographien zur ägyptischen Sprache; 2). Göttingen: Peust & Gutschmidt.

Pustaka

- Kammerer, Winifred (compiler), *A Coptic Bibliography*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1950. (Reprint New York: Kraus Reprint Co., 1969)
- Wolfgang Kosack: *Der koptische Heiligenkalender. Deutsch - Koptisch - Arabisch nach den besten Quellen neu bearbeitet und vollständig herausgegeben mit Index Sanctorum koptischer Heiliger, Index der Namen auf Koptisch, Koptische Patriarchenliste, Geografische Liste*. Christoph Brunner, Berlin 2012, ISBN 978-3-9524018-4-2.
- Wolfgang Kosack: *Schenute von Atripe De iudicio finale*. Papyruskodex 63000.IV im Museo Egizio di Torino. Einleitung, Textbearbeitung und Übersetzung herausgegeben von Wolfgang Kosack. Christoph Brunner, Berlin 2013, ISBN 978-3-9524018-5-9.

Pranala luar

- By Alin Suci, a blog on Coptic literature and manuscripts (<http://alinsuciu.com/>)
- France-copte.net (<http://www.france-copte.net>) By Mikhail David, French coptic site.
- Copticsounds – a resource for the study of Coptic phonology (<http://copticounds.wordpress.com/>)
- ΠΙCΑΧΟ (<https://sites.google.com/site/pisakho/Home>): Coptic language internet links (<https://sites.google.com/site/pisakho/resources>) and bibliography (<https://sites.google.com/site/pisakho/bibliography>)
- Coptica.ch (<http://www.coptica.ch>) Online library of Coptic texts at University of Geneva (site text in French)
- New Athena Unicode font (<http://socrates.berkeley.edu/~pinax/greekkeys/NAUdownload.html>); includes the new Coptic range
- Online Coptic tutorial (http://st-takla.org/Learn_Languages/01_Learn_Coptic-ta3leem-2ebty/Learn-Coptic_00-index_El-Fehres.html)
- A comprehensive Coptic language resource (<http://www.remenkimi.com>) (Remenkimi)
- Coptic block in the Unicode 4.1 standard (<http://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/U2C80.pdf>)
- Heike Behlmer, *Selected Bibliography on the Coptic Language* (<http://online.mq.edu.au/pub/AHPG897/biblio.html>)
- Coptic texts and manuscripts at Leiden University Library (http://bc.ub.leidenuniv.nl/bc/tentoonstelling/Coptic_manuscript/index.html)



**Uji coba Wikipedia
Bahasa Koptik** di
Wikimedia Incubator

- [Ifao N Copte \(http://www.ifao.egnet.net/publications/outils/polices/\)](http://www.ifao.egnet.net/publications/outils/polices/) – A professional Coptic font for researchers.
 - [a set of Coptic Unicode fonts \(http://www.typographies.fr/index.php\)](http://www.typographies.fr/index.php)
 - [GNU FreeFont \(http://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/freefont/\)](http://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/freefont/)—FreeSerif face includes a Coptic range.
-

Diperoleh dari "https://id.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Bahasa_Koptik&oldid=14286742"

Halaman ini terakhir diubah pada 15 Oktober 2018, pukul 14.01.

Teks tersedia di bawah [Lisensi Atribusi-BerbagiSerupa Creative Commons](#); ketentuan tambahan mungkin berlaku. Lihat [Ketentuan Penggunaan](#) untuk lebih jelasnya.